

英美政府採購法簡介

英國

西元一九八〇年以前，英國政府採購大致上是依據不同專長或功能，以「集中採購」方式辦理。中央各部會均透過幾個特定之採購機關，以各種採購方式購得所需之設備、勞務或訂定工程合約。自一九七〇年代後期，英國政府採行了一連串的改革措施，國營事業之民營化及政府效率之提高是其中最主要之項目，各部會亦可自行決定採購組織及採購方式。

相關法律包括：

1889年 Public Bodies Corrupt Practices Act

1906年 Prevention of Corruption Act

1916年 Prevention of Corruption Act

1916年貪污防治法 (Prevention of Corruption Act)

Section

- 1 (Repealed by the Criminal Justice Act 1988, S170 (2) , Sch 16.)
- 2 Presumption of corruption in certain cases
- 3 (Repealed by the Criminal Justice Act 1988, S170 (2) , Sch 16.)
- 4 Short title and interpretation

美國

美國自十八世紀建國至一九四〇年代期間，一般聯邦政府有關商品與勞務的採購，係由財政部負責辦理；軍事物資之採購，則由國防部門戰爭部及海軍部自行負責。一九四九年國會通過聯邦財產與管理法案，設立總務署，取代原由財政部負責之政府採購。國防部門之採購則依一九四七年國會通過之國防採購法案，改由國防部負責綜理。美國立國之初，未訂定政府採購法規，至一八〇九年始由國會規定政府採購必須循公開途徑或公告方式辦理。

其相關法案包括：

- 1802年 An Act Concerning Public Contracts
- 1861年 Civil Sundry and Appropriations Act
- 1906年 Anti-Deficiency Act
- 1933年 Buy American Act
- 1934年 Anti-Kickback Act
- 1935年 Miller Act
- 1936年 Walsh-Healy Public Contracts Act
- 1938年 Wagner-O'Day Act
- 1948年 Armed Services Procurement Act
- 1949年 Federal Property and Administrative Service Act
- 1950年 Small Business Act
- 1954年 Cargo Preference Act
- 1970年 Clean Air Act Amendments
- 1971年 Javits-Wagner-O'Day Act
- 1978年 Contract Disputes Act
- 1979年 Trade Agreement Act
- 1984年 Competition in Contracting Act
- 1984年 Crimes and Criminal Procedure Act
- 1988年 Omnibus Trade and Competitiveness Act

1988年綜合貿易競爭法 (Omnibus Trade and Competitiveness Act) 條文要旨

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